



### **UIA 3 Major Components**

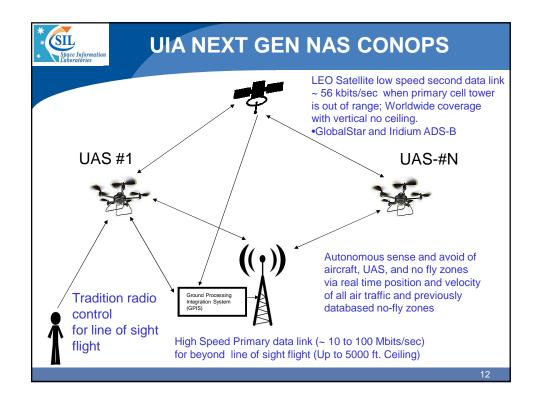


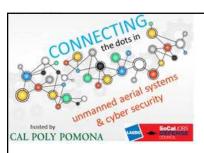
Sense & Avoid (SAA) is BUT A PIECE of the end goal of an integrated UAS Intelli-Avionics® (UIA) approach, consisting of:

- Airborne: Small inexpensive box weighing approximately 3 pounds with Li-Ion Polymer battery and ~10 cubic inches containing GPS L1/WAAS RX, Cellular Tower Comm, 9DOF IMU and LEO Satellite transceiver
- Ground/Space Based: 3-D emulation infrastructure containing a dynamic library of all fixed and moving objects within its area of interest, dynamically interacting with airborne capability
- 3) Ground Comm Infrastructure: Use of Cellular Network where available, and go Space-Based to Iridium/Globalstar for BLOS Data

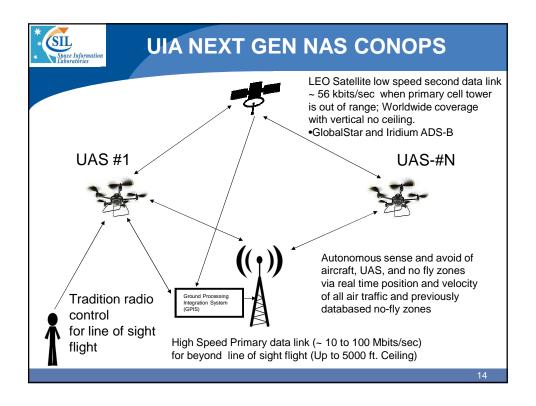
Providing an actionable dynamic real-time interactive 3-D picture to each vehicle within Class G Airspace (roughly 0 -1000 feet). When the SAA puzzle is solved for Class G (the most difficult), it's solved for all altitudes

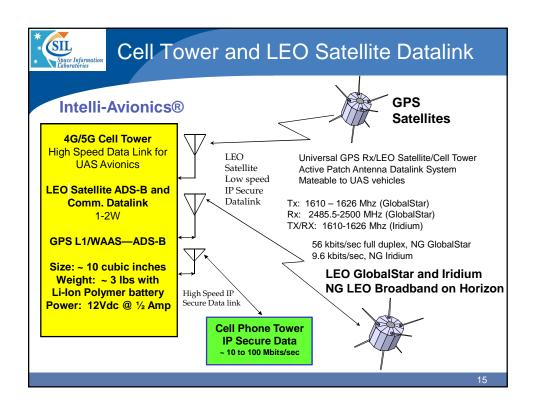
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Edmund Burke CEO/Chief Engineer Space Information Laboratories







# Current UAS Commercial Li-lon Battery Concerns



- Commercial UAS using Li-lon and Li-lon Polymer batteries with no cell protection on-board (safety concern)
- No undervoltage automatic cell cut-off, thus not maximizing energy delivery and also a safety concern
- No individual cell balancing and/or real-time monitoring onboard that is a safety concern
- Commercial UAS using Li-lon Polymer batteries sold for recreational RC Aircraft and extremely cheap,
   Cells have defects and there is no cell test screening prior to building the battery that is a safety concern
- UAS nascent commercial industry does not need a Dreamliner Li-Ion battery incident

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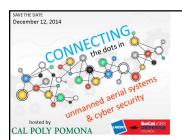
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# Panel 1: Unmanned Aerial Systems: Current State-of-the-Art and Technological Challenges

Q&A

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