

THE SOUTH LOS ANGELES AREA ECONOMIC OVERVIEW

THE HEADLINES:

- ↳ A residential area rather than an employment hub
- ↳ A shortage of developable land and low nonresidential vacancy rates
- ↳ Needs a non-traditional economic development strategy

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For more detailed data on each Census Tract, please see the [Statistical Appendix](#) (available from <http://laedc.info/projects/SouthLA>). That website also has Census 2000 profiles for each Census Tract and ZIP Code in the South L.A. area.

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DEFINING SOUTH LOS ANGELES

Despite being "well-known," the economy of the South Los Angeles Area is not only complicated but has many nuances. For the purposes of this report, the South Los Angeles Area is bounded by the 10 (Santa Monica) Freeway on the north, the city of Inglewood and some County unincorporated areas on the west, the 105 (Glenn Anderson) Freeway on the south, and the cities of Vernon, Huntington Park and South Gate on the east. Most of the area is in the city of Los Angeles, but there are some unincorporated areas within the boundaries.

It must be acknowledged that accurate and comprehensive analysis of "discrete" portions of a city or county is a difficult challenge, and that the full scope of activity in some business sectors may be undercounted. Nevertheless, we have combined traditional tools of economic analysis along with anecdotal information to develop this document.

Infrastructure Assets

As noted earlier, the northern boundary of South Los Angeles is the 10 (Santa Monica) Freeway, while to the south is the 105 (Glenn Anderson) Freeway, which also has both the Green Line light rail (Norwalk to El Segundo) and a car pool lane running along the center. The 110 (Harbor) Freeway is on the eastern side of the area, and it also has a car pool lane/busway along its center. Vermont Ave. has Metro Rapid bus service. The Blue Line light rail (Downtown Los Angeles to Long Beach) runs along the far eastern edge of the area.

Several higher educational institutions are in the area, with the northeast corner a hot bed. The list includes the University of Southern California, Mount St. Mary's College, Hebrew Union College, and Los Angeles Trade Technical College. And as the name indicates, there is Los Angeles Southwest College in the southwest corner.

Another significant amenity is Exposition Park, which includes the Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County, the California Science Center, the California Afro-American Museum, as well as the Los Angeles Sports Arena and the historic Coliseum. The latter is home for USC football, and there is discussion of returning NFL football to Los Angeles, with the Coliseum in the running.

There is also the Kenneth Hahn State Recreation Area, and the Rancho Cienega Sports Center.

Unusual amenities include the Shrine Auditorium, site of numerous awards shows, and the Watts Towers. The South Los Angeles Area is also home to the Baldwin Hills Crenshaw Plaza, one of Southern California's original suburban malls (pre-World War II), with several of the buildings in the Streamline Moderne style. The Plaza was recently re-invigorated by the opening of a Wal-Mart (in one of the original three-level department store buildings). The other anchor is Robinson-May, who never lost hope.

As to topography, many people would view South Los Angeles as being rather flat. However, there are some hills on the western edge. The communities of Windsor Hills and View Park are located on them, and are quite attractive.

TRENDS IN MAJOR INDICATORS

Population and Demographics

According to the Census 2000 (using Census Tracts which allows a rather precise definition), South Los Angeles had a population of 702,288 persons. There has been growth in the area since the Census. Using 2002 estimates from the City of Los Angeles Planning Department (based on council districts), the area has added at least 18,084 residents.

Population of Areas of South Los Angeles in the City of Los Angeles

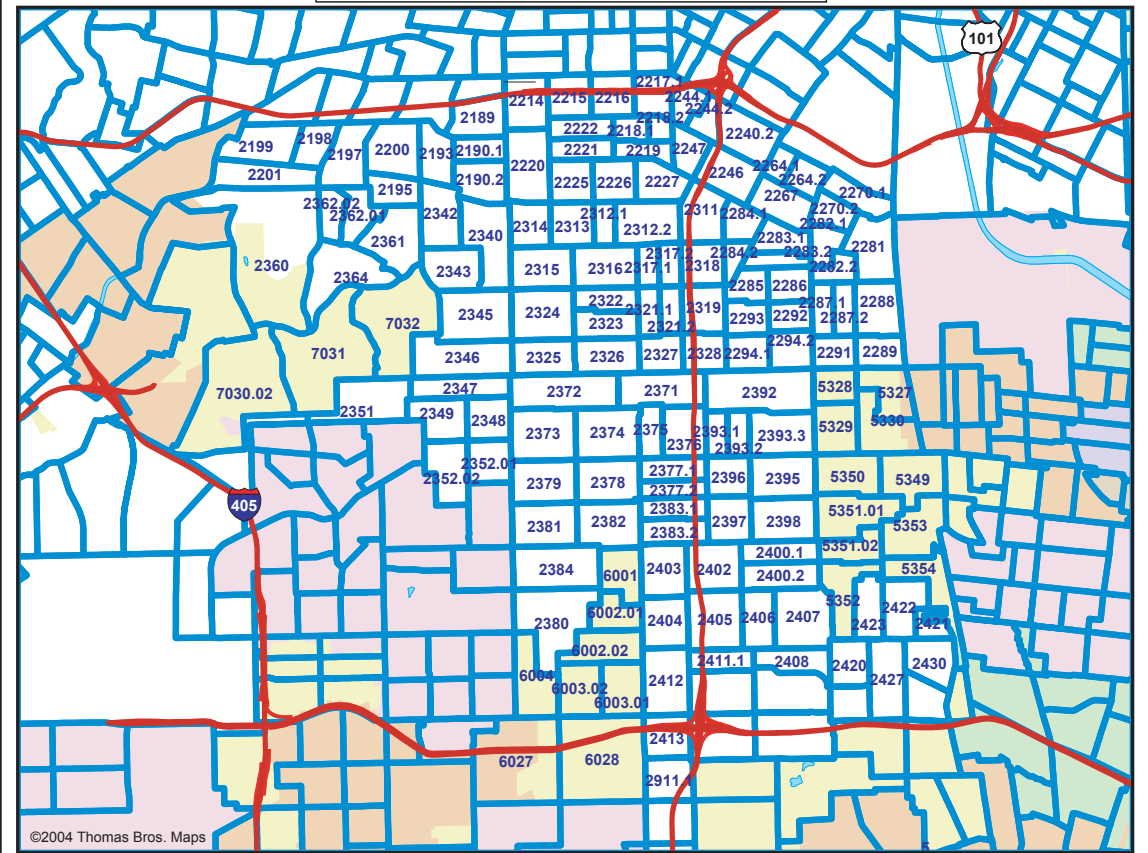
	West Adams/ Baldwin Hills/ Leimert	South Central LA	Southeast Los Angeles	Total of these areas
2000	172,913	260,219	254,796	687,928
2002	177,137	267,113	261,762	706,012
Change	4,224	6,894	6,966	18,084

Source: City of LA, Planning Department

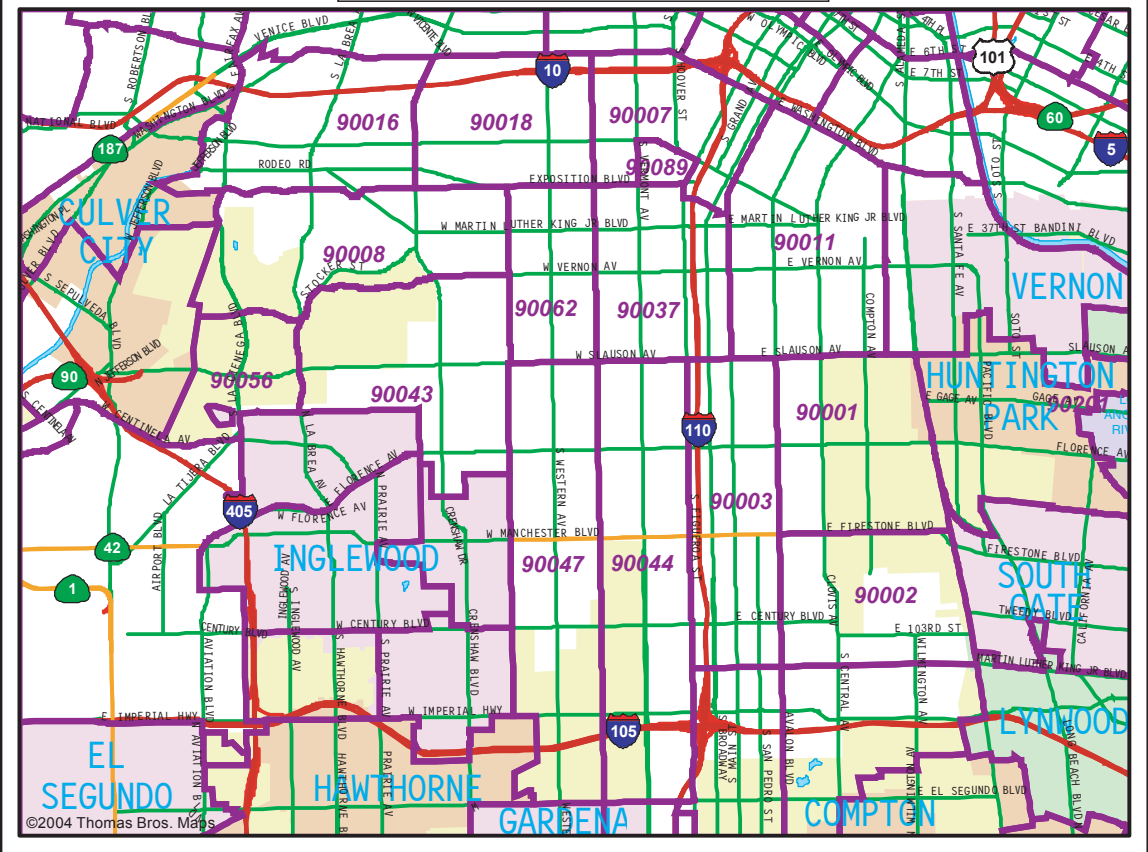
What are some of the facts that stand out in the detailed Census 2000 data?

- Latinos account for the majority of the population -- 55.9%, while African-Americans account for 38.9%.
- Of the occupied housing units in the area, 36.6% were owner-occupied, while 63.4% were renter-occupied. 7.7% of the units in the area were vacant in April 2000.
- The average household size was 3.47 people, compared with 2.98 for Los Angeles County as a whole.
- A significant number of residents, 50.9%, had less than a high school education.
- South Los Angeles is a fairly stable community, with 54.0% of the residents living in the same house as in 1995. Another 37% lived in a different house but still in Los Angeles County.
- 64.1% of the area's population were "native," while 35.9% were foreign-born. 28.1% of the area's residents were not citizens.
- As to language spoken at home, 45.2% of the residents speak English only, while 52.1% speak Spanish.
- As to employment status (of residents 16 years of age and over), 45.8% were employed at the time of the Census. The most frequent occupations were sales and office occupations at 26.6%, with production, transportation and material moving close behind at 25.9%.
- By specific industry type, 19.5% of the area's working age population were employed in manufacturing, while 18.6% were in education, health and social services.
- Median household income (1999) was \$26,266, while median family income was \$29,718. 30.2% of the area's population had household income levels below the poverty line.

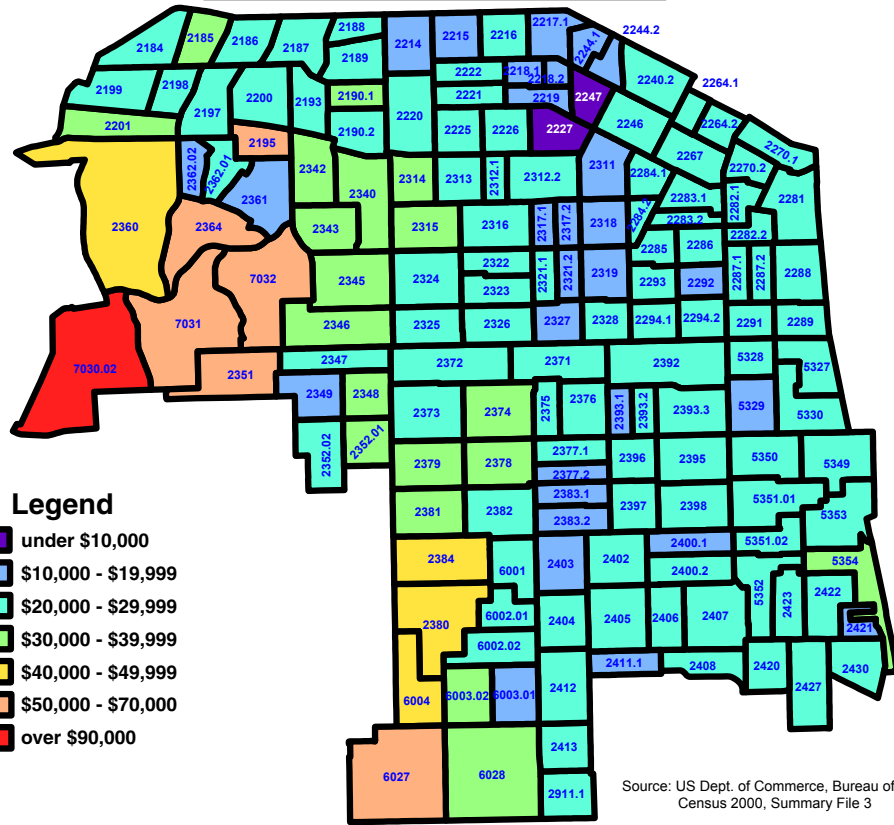
Census Tracts Covered in This Report



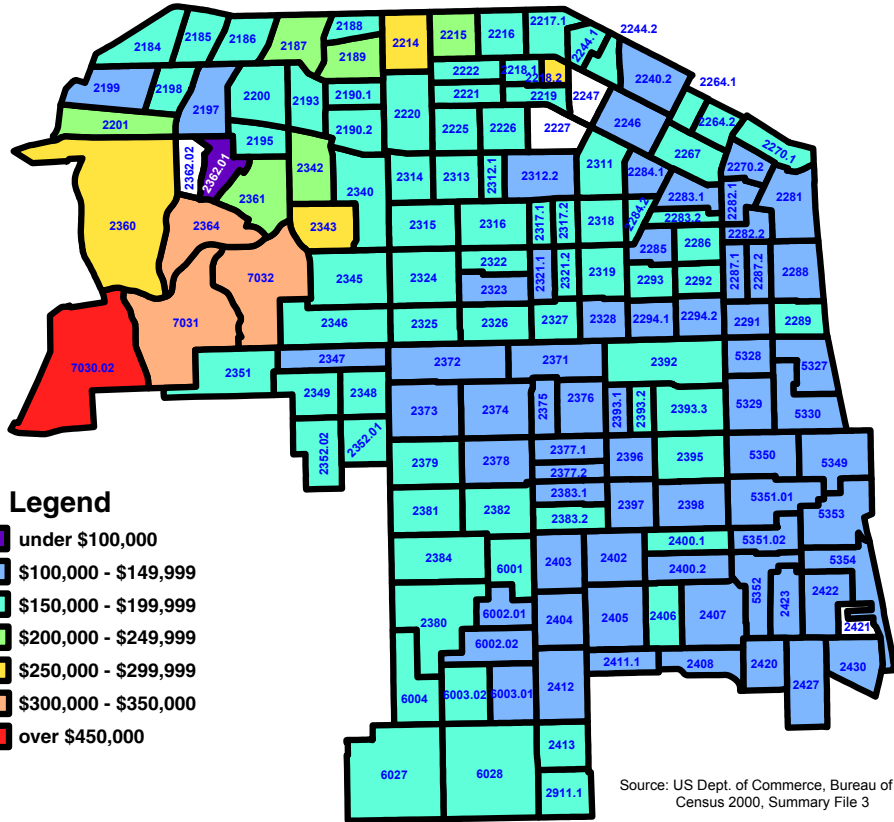
ZIP Codes Covered in This Report



Median Household Income (1999)



Average Home Value of Single-family, Owner-occupied, Detached Units (1999)



There is a surprising spread in home values in the South Los Angeles Area. The value of most of the homes ranged between \$130,000 and \$160,000. The average value in the View Park/Windsor Hills districts according to the Census 2000 was \$455,000 (and today would be much higher).

There has evidently been a very modest amount of new housing construction in the area, based on the City Planning data for the city of Los Angeles portion. In 2000, there were 196,984 occupied housing units, while in 2002 the number was 197,680, an increase of 0.4%. This is not surprising, since sizable/usable blocks of land for development in the area are scarce.

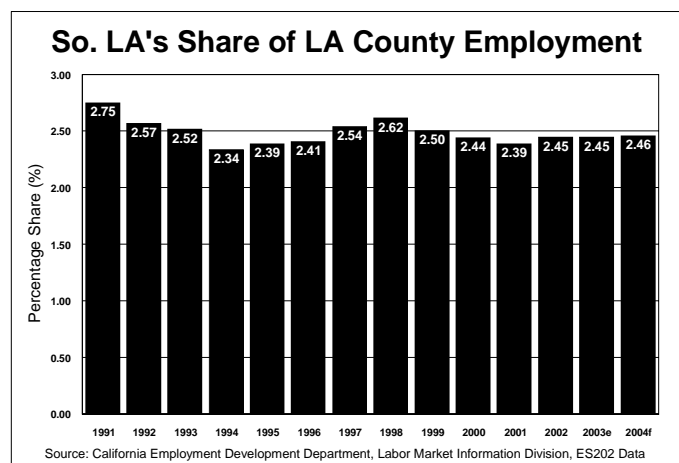
Employment Trends

Total employment (as measured by ES 202 data provided by the California Employment Development Department – this data set would not capture the self-employed or people working in the underground economy) in the South Los Angeles Area has been fairly stable, overall. The high was recorded back in 1991, when there were 96,366 people at work in the area. A low of 82,717 employees was reached in 1993, at the depth of the early 1990's recession/economic restructuring and in the aftermath of the 1992 civil unrest. A recent high of 94,847 jobs was reached in 1998, but then employment in the area tailed off. By 2003, the area's job count had climbed back to 94,781, an increase of 987 jobs over the previous year. With the rebounding national, state and county economies in 2004, the South Los Angeles Area should see employment growth of 1,329 jobs during the year.

The number of business establishments in the area has remained amazingly steady, with the 2003 count at 5,492. The high of 5,822 was attained back in 1995. Given the area's economic situation, there is probably a lot of "churn" in the business community (firms opening and closing).

Average annual wages in South Los Angeles have managed to move upward, despite these swings. In 1991, the average was \$22,040, while in 2003 it had reached \$29,221.

Another way to look at employment in the South Los Angeles Area is to calculate its share of the County's total employment. The high of 2.75% was reached back in 1991, while a near-term high of 2.62% was recorded in 1998. In 2003, the area's share was 2.45, the same as in the previous year. Other areas in Los Angeles County managed to record modest increases in their share between 1991 and 2003. What do these trends tell us? South Los Angeles is mainly a residential area, rather than a major employment hub in Los Angeles County.



Looking at employment by industry in the South Los Angeles Area (the detailed data set starts in 2001, using NAICS or the North American Industrial Classification System), the largest discrete industry in the area is apparel manufacturing, with 9,881 employees in 2002. There were another

2,288 people at work in textile mills and textile product mills, yielding an apparel and textiles total of 12,169 workers. Two other manufacturing industries in the area had significant numbers of workers: food products manufacturing (in sixth place job-wise) with 3,189 employees and furniture with 2,648 workers.

After manufacturing, the second largest business activity in the area was health care, with 6,310 jobs. In the third place was food service and drinking places, with a 2002 count of 4,670 jobs. Not far behind were food and beverage stores, with 4,373 jobs. Administrative and support services was fifth, with 3,905 jobs, while social assistance had 3,343.

There were a total of 23,410 people at work in the area in manufacturing in 2002, which makes it the major player in the Area's future. There have been efforts to develop a tourist industry in the South Los Angeles Area, based on its history both as an area and as a center for jazz. However, results to date have been disappointing. The Watts Towers are part of the Area's tourism fabric, but they do not generate repeat visits. Nor does business generated by the Exposition Park museum complex really benefit the area. Most visitors are local residents (and school groups) and thus there are no overnight stays, and they rarely dine outside the premises.

The employment size distribution of the South Los Angeles Area is quite similar to that of the County, with 94.1% of the establishments having 1-49 employees. There were four firms in the area with 500-999 employees, with one in manufacturing, two in administration, and one in health services. There were also four firms with 1,000 or more employees, with one in manufacturing, one in transportation services, one in administration and support services, and one in education (USC).

As to unemployment, the South Los Angeles Area does have a challenge (data is available by County unincorporated area, which are good proxies). In April 2004 (based on EDD county employment data and Census 2000 employment ratios), the unemployment rate in the Florence-Graham area was 12.2%, in West Athens it was 6.7%, and in Willowbrook it was 11.0%. However, View Park/Windsor Hills had only a 5.1% unemployment rate. The County's unemployment rate in April 2004 was 6.2 %.

The unemployment situation in the South Los Angeles Area has been impacted by trends in adjacent areas, most notably the cities along its eastern border in what is called the Gateway region of Los Angeles County. This region has a significant exposure to manufacturing. In the past, there was a concentration of "heavy" manufacturing running along Alameda Street. As these plants (including one auto assembly facility and a tire plant) disappeared, so did many good quality jobs for residents of South Los Angeles.

Retail Development

As noted above, Wal-Mart moved into the Baldwin Hills Crenshaw Plaza and has had great success, as well as giving the mall and surrounding retail community a boost. Another important retail development in the South Los Angeles Area is Chesterfield Square, a neighborhood shopping center that was built on the site of an old dairy plant. It too has done quite well. Magic Johnson developed a movie complex (at least 15 screens) directly behind the Baldwin Hills Crenshaw Plaza. This is one of the few multi-screen theaters in the area, and again has performed strongly.

Nonresidential Real Estate

The South Los Angeles Area market is not generally covered by most ongoing real estate vacancy surveys. However, Grubb & Ellis provided some information especially for this study, and the results are surprising. For office properties, the current vacancy rate during the first quarter of 2004 was 5.0%. For industrial, with about 1,300 properties in the survey, the vacancy rate was only 1.2%.

For comparison, Los Angeles County's office vacancy rate for the first quarter, 2004 was 16.1%, while the industrial vacancy rate was 3.3%. The South Los Angeles Area's low vacancy rates do indicate a healthy "demand" for space in the area. However, the supply situation is compounded by lack of large blocks of developable land.

PROSPECTS FOR THE SOUTH LOS ANGELES AREA

The future of the South Los Angeles Area will be impacted by several forces, including:

Future trends in the apparel and textiles industry: This industry has been under continued pressure from imports, and is not well understood by local leaders (i.e., the sweatshop syndrome). On the positive side, there is currently strong interest in "L.A. style," as well as a trend to "quick-turn" production. Leaders in the South Los Angeles Area need to become actively involved with this industry to positively affect future developments.

Future trends in the furniture industry: This is another industry that has been pressured by imports, yet there is still a viable base due to the L.A. style effect. In fact, there has been an effort to develop a "furniture manufacturing cluster," the L.A. Design Center, at the intersection of Western and Slauson avenues. However, there have been some impediments, and again leaders of the South Los Angeles Area should pay some attention and support efforts to grow the furniture industry.

Developments in adjacent areas: As noted above, the South Los Angeles Area is mainly a residential area, and has been impacted by economic trends in adjacent areas. Thus, the area's leaders need to take a more global perspective on what is happening in adjacent areas that could cause job growth/loss in South Los Angeles. Areas that should be included in this focus are: Downtown Los Angeles – the impact of the Convention Center hotel and the Grand Avenue project; the South Bay – the rebound in aerospace/defense as well as ongoing growth due to international trade; and Mid-cities/Hollywood – the trend towards more dense development.

Innovative re-use of land: There are many tracts of vacant or poorly used land along major streets in the South Los Angeles Area. At one time, these were strip retail, but this is no longer a viable use. There needs to be innovative re-use of this land, with a focus on including affordable housing in mixed-use buildings.

The "Goodyear Tract" presents an interesting but challenging opportunity for industrial development. Overall, it is a large block of land, but with many property owners. Currently, there is also a problem with security.

There is also the "Lanzit" industrial site, a contiguous 10-acre parcel that is east of Avalon Boulevard and north of the 105 Freeway. The City of Los Angeles has completed extensive

infrastructure improvements at the site, and has recently placed it out to bid for potential development. While this will be beneficial for the community, it is also another indicator of the shortage of sizable blocks of land in the South Los Angeles Area.

Leaders of the South Los Angeles Area should also pay attention to the more dense development that is taking place in the Miracle Mile and Downtown. There is no reason that this trend could not emerge in the South Los Angeles Area as well.

Another idea that might be explored is establishing business improvement districts (BIDs) along major corridors in the South Los Angeles Area. These could improve cleanliness, add some streetscaping, and improve signage. The obvious candidate would be Crenshaw Boulevard.

Transportation access: There has been discussion of light rail along both the Exposition Boulevard corridor as well as along Crenshaw Boulevard. While the proposals make great sense, the hurdle is finding money to build them.

More immediate transportation improvements will come from new Metro Rapid bus service for the area (see following page). This will significantly improve the transit system for residents, many of who depend on buses for access to employment and social activities.

Establish an economic development group for the area: The South Los Angeles Area is the only major region of Los Angeles County that does not have an economic development entity, driven by the private sector. Consideration should be given to setting up such a group. The challenge would be in funding it.

The old reliables – lowering crime and improving schools: There are ongoing efforts on both fronts, but special focus must continue on education. Unfortunately, there is a high drop-out rate in K-12 among Latinos. A connection needs to be made between these young people and the South Los Angeles Area business community to make them aware of the good jobs that are available to high school graduates not just in the area but in adjacent areas as well.

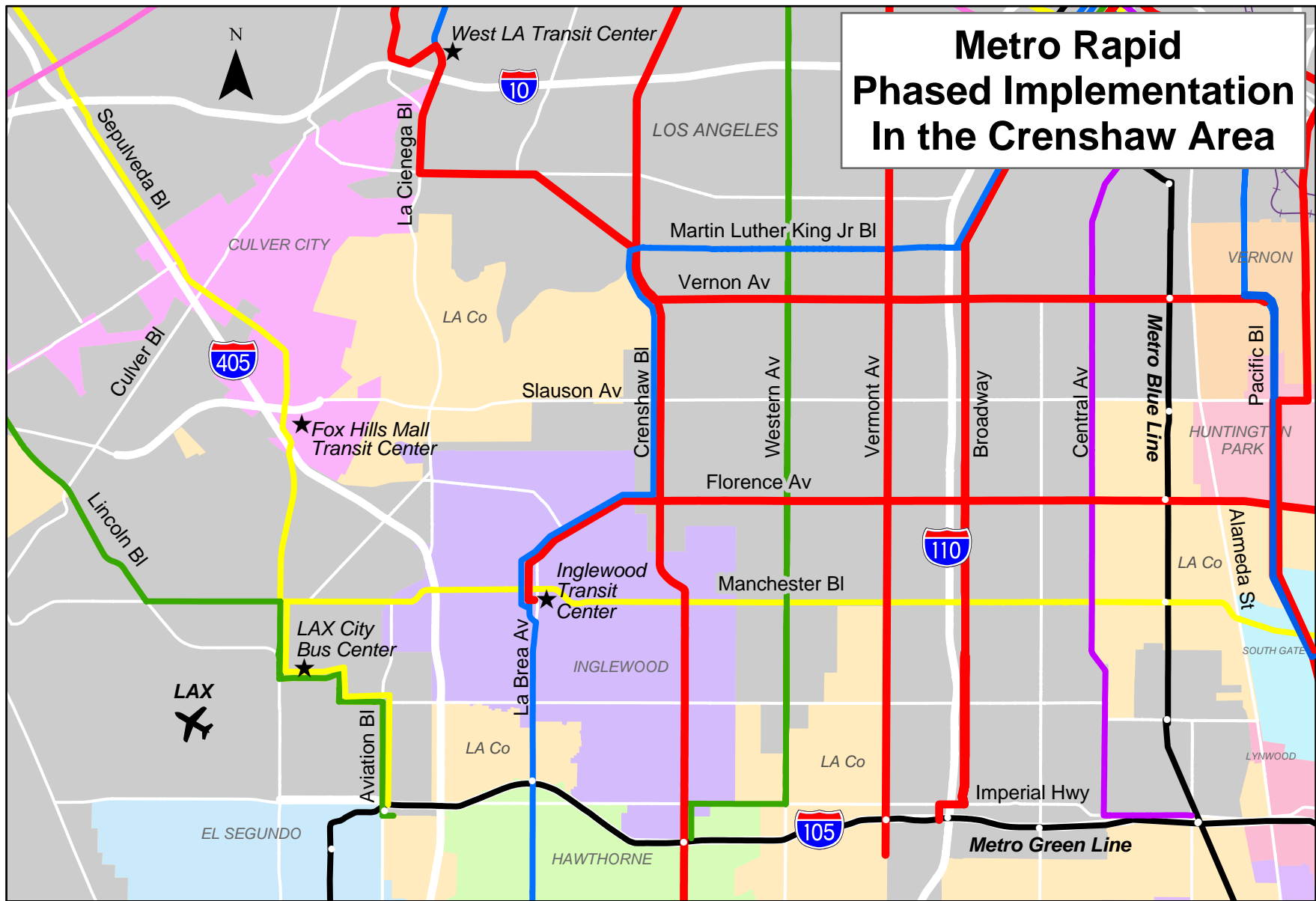
As to crime, frequent media reports have unfortunately given South Los Angeles a negative image among residents of Los Angeles County. Overcoming this view will be difficult, as crime is a serious issue for the area. According to the Los Angeles Police Department, in 2002 there were 72.7 arrests per 1,000 population at the Southeast Station and 53.2 per 1,000 at the 77th Street Station. For Los Angeles city as a whole, the rate was 35.6 arrests per 1,000 population. There have been ongoing efforts to deal with crime, but results to date have been disappointing.

IN SUMMARY

The South Los Angeles Area of Los Angeles has significant potential, but developing it will take hard work. Because large blocks of land for development are lacking, it will be difficult to attract a large business operation. Thus, the area will need a different type of economic development strategy that has multiple focuses: 1.) upgrading neighborhoods; 2.) supporting small-to-medium size businesses that want to locate in the area; and 3.) pursuing the more "global" view of economic development as outlined above.

###

Metro Rapid Phased Implementation In the Crenshaw Area



Legend

- Existing Metro Rapid Lines-June '04
- Metro Rapid Phase II B (Dec 04-Jun 05)
- Metro Rapid Phase II C (Dec 05-Jun 06)
- Metro Rapid Phase II D (Dec 06-Jun 07)
- Metro Rapid Phase II E (Dec 07-Jun 08)

- Metro Rail and Stations
- Metrolink and Stations

Metro Rapid Implementation Plan - July 2003



STATISTICAL TABLES

Employment Summaries

	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil.)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
1991	5,484	96,366	2,123.9	22,040
1992	5,372	86,224	2,170.9	25,178
1993	5,310	82,717	2,141.8	25,893
1994	5,396	86,087	2,205.5	25,620
1995	5,822	91,271	2,347.0	25,714
1996	5,610	90,123	2,370.8	26,306
1997	5,224	90,440	2,462.4	27,227
1998	5,708	94,847	2,622.4	27,649
1999	5,704	92,734	2,637.3	28,439
2000	5,161	92,664	2,663.0	28,738
2001	5,182	91,405	2,645.7	28,945
2002	5,391	93,794	2,804.7	29,903
2003*	5,492	94,781	2,769.6	29,221
2004f	--	96,110	--	--

Numerical Change from Prior Year

	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil.)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
1992	-112	-10,142	47.1	3,138
1993	-62	-3,507	-29.2	715
1994	86	3,371	63.8	-273
1995	426	5,184	141.4	94
1996	-213	-1,148	23.8	592
1997	-386	317	91.6	920
1998	484	4,407	160.0	422
1999	-4	-2,113	14.9	791
2000	-543	-70	25.7	299
2001	22	-1,260	-17.3	207
2002	208	2,389	159.0	958
2003*	102	988	-35.1	-682
2004f	--	1,329	--	--

Percent Change from Prior Year

	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll	Average Annual Wage
1992	-2.0%	-10.5%	2.2%	14.2%
1993	-1.2%	-4.1%	-1.3%	2.8%
1994	1.6%	4.1%	3.0%	-1.1%
1995	7.9%	6.0%	6.4%	0.4%
1996	-3.6%	-1.3%	1.0%	2.3%
1997	-6.9%	0.4%	3.9%	3.5%
1998	9.3%	4.9%	6.5%	1.5%
1999	-0.1%	-2.2%	0.6%	2.9%
2000	-9.5%	-0.1%	1.0%	1.1%
2001	0.4%	-1.4%	-0.6%	0.7%
2002	4.0%	2.6%	6.0%	3.3%
2003*	1.9%	1.1%	-1.3%	-2.3%
2004f	--	1.4%	--	--

Source: California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, ES202 Data

Employment by Industry, 2003

Note: 2003 payroll data is the first half of 2003 multiplied by two; establishment and employment data refer to the first half of 2003.

NAICS	Industry	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
111	Crop Production	2	--	--	--
112	Animal Production	1	--	--	--
113	Forestry and Logging	1	--	--	--
211	Oil and Gas Extraction	1	--	--	--
221	Utilities	5	--	--	--
236	Construction of Buildings	61	223	7.9	35,416
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	6	39	1.0	25,116
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	152	1,276	37.4	29,357
311	Food Manufacturing	64	3,258	119.8	36,780
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1			
313	Textile Mills	34	1,478	39.9	26,984
314	Textile Product Mills	40	584	12.4	21,335
315	Apparel Manufacturing	486	9,508	169.3	17,807
316	Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	7	170	6.1	36,042
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	20	163	3.3	20,472
322	Paper Manufacturing	8	254	9.2	36,380
323	Printing and Related Support Activities	48	802	27.7	34,499
325	Chemical Manufacturing	8	168	9.1	54,351
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	16	499	13.6	27,167
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	12	194	4.6	23,547
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	12	90	2.9	32,255
332	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	76	1,151	36.7	31,865
333	Machinery Manufacturing	21	192	7.9	40,941
334	Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	6	458	38.9	85,092
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance and Component Manufacturing	11	123	3.1	25,153
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	10	205	6.1	29,639
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	118	2,283	48.7	21,334
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	30	591	18.0	30,401
423	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	179	2,159	66.7	30,881
424	Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	201	3,148	87.6	27,841
425	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Broker	90	438	16.3	37,313
441	Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	85	1,110	31.6	28,505
442	Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	42	382	7.6	19,932
443	Electronics and Appliance Stores	20	109	2.6	23,463
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	51	699	18.0	25,787
445	Food and Beverage Stores	346	4,288	87.4	20,390
446	Health and Personal Care Stores	63	580	12.7	21,835
447	Gasoline Stations	80	358	6.0	16,747
448	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	97	816	13.7	16,829
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	31	204	4.8	23,587
452	General Merchandise Stores	40	1,005	15.8	15,765
453	Miscellaneous Store Retailers	74	602	14.3	23,800
454	Nonstore Retailers	12	189	6.2	32,578
481	Air Transportation	1	--	--	--
484	Truck Transportation	55	222	4.6	20,527
485	Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	14	601	13.4	22,299
488	Support Activities for Transportation	16	314	10.8	34,309
492	Couriers and Messengers	16	226	7.0	30,889
493	Warehousing and Storage Facilities	14	288	10.0	34,815

(cont.)

NAICS	Industry	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
511	Publishing Industries	9	104	5.4	51,468
512	Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries	27	180	7.3	40,670
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	5	194	16.2	83,938
516	Internet Publishing and Broadcasting	2	--	--	--
517	Telecommunications	20	--	--	--
518	Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, an	6	14	0.3	21,787
519	Other Information Services	1	--	--	--
522	Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	101	996	33.8	33,997
523	Securities, Commodity Contracts & Other Intermediation & Related	9	30	0.8	26,457
524	Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	37	937	50.0	53,378
525	Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Vehicles (U.S. Only)	2	--	--	--
531	Real Estate	117	654	15.1	23,096
532	Rental and Leasing Services	28	142	3.4	24,217
541	Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	180	1,961	97.1	49,540
551	Management of Companies and Enterprises	17	1,070	41.7	38,990
561	Administrative and Support Services	156	4,139	91.6	22,140
562	Waste Management and Remediation Services	9	37	0.6	17,397
611	Educational Services	71	--	--	--
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	269	2,914	101.9	34,982
622	Hospitals	4	1,482	62.1	41,941
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	120	2,460	51.6	20,962
624	Social Assistance	274	3,532	93.1	26,363
711	Performing Arts, Spectator Sports and Related Industries	44	454	51.1	112,582
712	Museums, Historical Sites and Similar Institutions	2	--	--	--
713	Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries	12	144	2.6	17,856
721	Accommodation	37	207	3.6	17,588
722	Foodservices and Drinking Places	434	5,079	63.9	12,591
811	Repair and Maintenance	300	1,145	20.4	17,834
812	Personal and Laundry Services	174	2,065	43.2	20,924
813	Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, and Professional and Similar	122	1,482	31.0	20,907
814	Private Households	74	97	1.6	16,268
932	State Government	41	560	34.1	60,974
933	Local Government	2	660	25.9	39,169
999	Unclassified Establishments	19	58	1.0	16,681
Total		5,492	94,781	2,769.6	29,221

Source: California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, ES202 Data

Employment by Industry, 2002

NAICS	Industry	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
111	Crop Production	1	--	--	--
112	Animal Production	2	--	--	--
211	Oil and Gas Extraction	1	--	--	--
221	Utilities	4	--	--	--
236	Construction of Buildings	55	230	10.4	45,378
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	6	38	1.2	30,485
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	147	1,225	38.5	31,431
311	Food Manufacturing	62	3,189	111.6	34,995
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1	--	--	--
313	Textile Mills	39	1,569	58.8	37,453
314	Textile Product Mills	39	719	14.6	20,328
315	Apparel Manufacturing	473	9,881	179.7	18,182
316	Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	7	205	8.0	38,873
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	20	122	2.9	23,982
322	Paper Manufacturing	8	273	11.6	42,656
323	Printing and Related Support Activities	49	883	31.2	35,304
325	Chemical Manufacturing	11	214	10.3	48,212
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	16	549	15.0	27,350
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	13	194	4.3	22,344
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	10	90	2.5	28,152
332	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	79	1,227	43.2	35,189
333	Machinery Manufacturing	19	235	8.9	37,722
334	Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	5	435	33.4	76,679
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance and Component Manufacturing	9	107	2.7	25,477
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	12	249	7.9	31,923
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	124	2,648	57.8	21,827
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	26	621	19.0	30,606
423	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	183	2,296	73.7	32,101
424	Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	197	3,112	92.6	29,774
425	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Broker	78	353	15.0	42,520
441	Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	92	1,227	36.2	29,500
442	Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	42	331	7.2	21,905
443	Electronics and Appliance Stores	19	93	2.3	24,979
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	49	641	16.6	25,951
445	Food and Beverage Stores	339	4,373	90.5	20,685
446	Health and Personal Care Stores	66	625	14.7	23,559
447	Gasoline Stations	79	383	6.3	16,541
448	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	94	802	15.0	18,762
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	30	196	4.5	23,127
452	General Merchandise Stores	41	1,062	17.0	15,992
453	Miscellaneous Store Retailers	73	620	15.2	24,484
454	Nonstore Retailers	11	216	6.1	28,093
481	Air Transportation	1	--	--	--
484	Truck Transportation	55	177	3.6	20,263
485	Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	14	605	12.5	20,701
488	Support Activities for Transportation	18	326	10.9	33,594
492	Couriers and Messengers	16	202	6.8	33,470
493	Warehousing and Storage Facilities	13	297	12.4	41,849

(cont.)

NAICS	Industry	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
511	Publishing Industries	10	120	4.9	41,002
512	Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries	27	110	9.3	85,261
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	5	169	19.5	115,479
516	Internet Publishing and Broadcasting	2	--	--	--
517	Telecommunications	19	--	--	--
518	Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Other Information Services	9	23	0.5	22,127
519	Other Information Services	1	--	--	--
522	Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	99	935	30.9	33,047
523	Securities, Commodity Contracts & Other Intermediation & Related	10	46	1.3	27,823
524	Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	33	1,361	68.0	49,999
525	Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Vehicles (U.S. Only)	2	--	--	--
531	Real Estate	110	648	14.9	22,964
532	Rental and Leasing Services	30	145	3.5	23,859
533	Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets	0	--	--	--
541	Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	188	1,932	89.3	46,207
551	Management of Companies and Enterprises	20	1,340	59.4	44,346
561	Administrative and Support Services	162	3,905	86.3	22,111
562	Waste Management and Remediation Services	9	17	0.3	20,459
611	Educational Services	65	--	--	--
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	271	2,724	100.9	37,024
622	Hospitals	4	1,296	51.4	39,646
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	117	2,290	48.8	21,291
624	Social Assistance	261	3,343	89.9	26,893
711	Performing Arts, Spectator Sports and Related Industries	41	395	48.2	121,946
712	Museums, Historical Sites and Similar Institutions	1	--	--	--
713	Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries	12	148	2.0	13,488
721	Accommodation	32	198	3.3	16,712
722	Foodservices and Drinking Places	398	4,670	60.1	12,874
811	Repair and Maintenance	295	1,028	19.5	18,968
812	Personal and Laundry Services	163	1,625	37.5	23,100
813	Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, and Professional and Similar	119	1,714	36.9	21,560
814	Private Households	71	85	1.3	15,186
932	State Government	41	608	36.3	59,705
933	Local Government	4	579	26.2	45,226
999	Unclassified Establishments	19	42	0.9	22,099
Total		5,391	93,794	2,804.7	29,903

Source: California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, ES202 Data

Employment by Industry, 2001

NAICS	Industry	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
111	Crop Production	1	--	--	--
112	Animal Production	2	--	--	--
211	Oil and Gas Extraction	1	--	--	--
221	Utilities	4	--	--	--
236	Construction of Buildings	52	233	10.1	43,187
237	Heavy and Civil Engineering Construction	6	54	1.4	26,050
238	Specialty Trade Contractors	137	1,182	37.7	31,865
311	Food Manufacturing	66	3,072	103.6	33,716
312	Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing	1	--	--	--
313	Textile Mills	45	1,546	48.6	31,444
314	Textile Product Mills	37	785	16.3	20,774
315	Apparel Manufacturing	464	10,040	189.0	18,829
316	Leather and Allied Product Manufacturing	6	231	7.8	33,621
321	Wood Product Manufacturing	23	136	3.3	24,122
322	Paper Manufacturing	9	358	15.2	42,589
323	Printing and Related Support Activities	42	894	30.9	34,509
325	Chemical Manufacturing	11	238	10.4	43,768
326	Plastics and Rubber Products Manufacturing	16	690	18.9	27,403
327	Nonmetallic Mineral Product Manufacturing	15	452	12.3	27,274
331	Primary Metal Manufacturing	11	98	2.8	28,334
332	Fabricated Metal Product Manufacturing	79	1,292	44.2	34,218
333	Machinery Manufacturing	17	297	10.5	35,403
334	Computer and Electronic Product Manufacturing	5	428	29.2	68,414
335	Electrical Equipment, Appliance and Component Manufacturing	10	116	2.9	24,919
336	Transportation Equipment Manufacturing	15	279	9.8	35,111
337	Furniture and Related Product Manufacturing	124	2,709	59.8	22,087
339	Miscellaneous Manufacturing	29	793	21.3	26,857
423	Merchant Wholesalers, Durable Goods	188	2,200	66.9	30,398
424	Merchant Wholesalers, Nondurable Goods	183	2,953	88.9	30,107
425	Wholesale Electronic Markets and Agents and Broker	62	268	11.7	43,534
441	Motor Vehicle and Parts Dealers	96	1,293	45.3	35,012
442	Furniture and Home Furnishings Stores	39	270	6.3	23,426
443	Electronics and Appliance Stores	20	89	2.4	26,581
444	Building Material and Garden Equipment and Supplies Dealers	46	343	10.5	30,738
445	Food and Beverage Stores	321	4,366	90.1	20,629
446	Health and Personal Care Stores	64	665	18.6	27,975
447	Gasoline Stations	75	385	6.1	15,727
448	Clothing and Clothing Accessories Stores	91	845	14.5	17,212
451	Sporting Goods, Hobby, Book and Music Stores	32	207	4.6	22,058
452	General Merchandise Stores	40	972	15.6	16,012
453	Miscellaneous Store Retailers	71	672	14.6	21,678
454	Nonstore Retailers	11	268	7.6	28,558
481	Air Transportation	1	--	--	--
484	Truck Transportation	61	182	3.8	21,000
485	Transit and Ground Passenger Transportation	14	--	--	--
488	Support Activities for Transportation	20	282	10.0	35,395
492	Couriers and Messengers	13	246	6.8	27,825
493	Warehousing and Storage Facilities	13	290	8.9	30,785

(cont.)

NAICS	Industry	No. of Estab.	No. of Employees	Total Payroll (\$mil)	Average Annual Wage (\$)
511	Publishing Industries	9	134	4.7	35,175
512	Motion Picture and Sound Recording Industries	28	97	5.7	58,568
515	Broadcasting (except Internet)	4	107	15.3	143,146
516	Internet Publishing and Broadcasting	2	--	--	--
517	Telecommunications	18	--	--	--
518	Internet Service Providers, Web Search Portals, and Other Information Services	7	26	0.8	33,011
519	Other Information Services	1	--	--	--
522	Credit Intermediation and Related Activities	98	906	26.0	28,698
523	Securities, Commodity Contracts & Other Intermediation & Related	9	32	0.9	27,411
524	Insurance Carriers and Related Activities	32	1,434	69.8	48,670
525	Funds, Trusts and Other Financial Vehicles (U.S. Only)	2	--	--	--
531	Real Estate	99	704	16.3	23,176
532	Rental and Leasing Services	32	159	4.2	26,391
533	Owners and Lessors of Other Non-Financial Assets	1	--	--	--
541	Professional, Scientific and Technical Services	167	1,769	84.8	47,910
551	Management of Companies and Enterprises	19	1,122	50.1	44,623
561	Administrative and Support Services	142	3,281	73.4	22,372
562	Waste Management and Remediation Services	9	21	0.5	22,581
611	Educational Services	59	--	--	--
621	Ambulatory Health Care Services	263	2,477	90.6	36,596
622	Hospitals	4	1,144	42.2	36,920
623	Nursing and Residential Care Facilities	113	2,242	48.3	21,545
624	Social Assistance	227	2,951	79.8	27,045
711	Performing Arts, Spectator Sports and Related Industries	34	202	39.1	193,915
712	Museums, Historical Sites and Similar Institutions	1	--	--	--
713	Amusement, Gambling and Recreation Industries	11	133	1.6	11,995
721	Accommodation	36	274	3.8	14,064
722	Foodservices and Drinking Places	386	4,786	56.8	11,864
811	Repair and Maintenance	283	969	17.9	18,438
812	Personal and Laundry Services	170	1,160	24.8	21,357
813	Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, and Professional and Similar	121	1,707	34.3	20,099
814	Private Households	73	87	1.2	14,403
932	State Government	25	364	21.7	59,692
933	Local Government	8	648	24.4	37,621
999	Unclassified Establishments	12	36	1.0	27,027
	Total	5,182	91,405	2,645.7	28,945

Source: California Employment Development Department, Labor Market Information Division, ES202 Data

Number of Business Establishments by Employment Size of Firm, March 2001

Industry Sector	Total No. of Estab.	No. of Establishments by Employment Size								
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-249	250-499	500-999	1000+
Agriculture & agriculture support	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mining	3	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
Utilities	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	185	108	35	25	8	6	3	0	0	0
Manufacturing	1,015	330	177	164	227	71	39	5	1	1
Wholesale trade	562	261	119	85	69	20	7	1	0	0
Retail trade	952	573	200	81	59	24	13	2	0	0
Transportation & warehousing	102	59	13	14	8	2	4	1	0	1
Information	67	26	12	11	5	7	5	1	0	0
Finance & insurance	170	75	45	31	13	4	2	0	0	0
Real estate & rental & leasing	137	96	23	11	2	3	2	0	0	0
Professional, scientific & technical services	151	103	21	15	6	4	2	0	0	0
Management of companies & enterprises	11	3	2	2	2	1	1	0	0	0
Admin, support, waste mgt, remediation svc.	191	102	33	22	18	7	3	3	2	1
Educational services	88	26	17	18	19	4	2	1	0	1
Health care and social assistance	647	353	114	88	62	20	6	3	1	0
Arts, entertainment & recreation	40	26	6	2	2	2	1	1	0	0
Accommodation & food services	497	243	72	61	99	19	3	0	0	0
Other services (except public administration)	796	520	142	69	42	12	9	2	0	0
Auxiliaries	7	3	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0
Unclassified establishments	87	76	7	1	3	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,712	2,988	1,038	700	647	208	103	20	4	4

Source: US Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, ZIP Code Business Patterns 2001

Number of Business Establishments by Employment Size of Firm, March 1998

Industry Sector	Total No. of Estab.	No. of Establishments by Employment Size								
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-249	250-499	500-999	1000+
Mining	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Utilities	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Construction	196	105	33	28	23	4	3	0	0	0
Manufacturing	1,022	314	148	196	229	75	50	7	2	1
Wholesale trade	550	239	110	106	67	21	4	2	1	0
Retail trade	940	553	211	88	51	18	17	1	1	0
Transportation & warehousing	108	57	19	13	11	5	2	0	0	1
Information	57	23	10	7	5	7	4	0	0	1
Finance & insurance	154	71	32	25	22	2	2	0	0	0
Real estate & rental & leasing	151	104	25	14	6	1	1	0	0	0
Professional, scientific & technical services	134	90	21	13	8	1	1	0	0	0
Management of companies & enterprises	16	3	4	4	3	1	1	0	0	0
Admin, support, waste mgt, remediation svc.	188	102	33	20	19	8	4	0	1	1
Educational services	102	35	18	28	15	2	2	1	0	1
Health care and social assistance	569	285	123	83	50	17	7	3	1	0
Arts, entertainment & recreation	37	23	1	5	5	1	2	0	0	0
Accommodation & food services	453	199	90	66	78	17	2	1	0	0
Other services (except public administration)	801	550	112	75	46	10	6	2	0	0
Auxiliaries	9	3	0	1	3	1	1	0	0	0
Unclassified establishments	70	59	5	5	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,559	2,816	995	777	642	192	109	17	6	5

Source: US Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, ZIP Code Business Patterns 1998

Number of Business Establishments by Employment Size of Firm, March 1996

Note: 1996 data is based on the old SIC system

Industry Sector	Total No. of Estab.	No. of Establishments by Employment Size								
		1-4	5-9	10-19	20-49	50-99	100-249	250-499	500-999	1000+
Agriculture	37	16	9	5	4	2	0	0	0	1
Mining	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Construction	218	127	34	35	15	5	2	0	0	0
Durable Manufacturing	282	78	55	63	49	21	16	0	0	0
Non-Durable Manufacturing	700	216	99	113	169	60	33	3	4	3
Transport., Commun., Pub.Util.	149	90	24	10	10	8	4	0	2	1
Wholesale Trade	599	280	126	92	72	23	6	0	0	0
Retail Trade	1,360	741	299	158	116	28	16	1	1	0
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	252	152	42	23	30	4	0	1	0	0
Services	1,899	1,116	331	226	139	50	27	7	1	2
Undisclosed	39	30	2	7	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	5,537	2,846	1,022	732	604	202	104	12	8	7

Source: US Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, ZIP Code Business Patterns 1996

U.S. Census Bureau

Demographic Profile: 2000

Geographic Area: South Los Angeles as defined by Census Tracts

General Demographic Characteristics

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	715,321	100.0%	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population	715,321	100.0%
Male	344,342	48.1%	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	401,170	56.1%
Female	370,979	51.9%	Not Hispanic or Latino	314,151	43.9%
Under 5 years	68,909	9.6%	White alone	18,066	2.5%
5 to 9 years	75,531	10.6%	Black or African American	272,354	38.1%
10 to 14 years	67,631	9.5%	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,717	0.2%
15 to 19 years	62,125	8.7%	Some other race alone	13,822	1.9%
20 to 24 years	64,907	9.1%	Two or more races	8,192	1.1%
25 to 34 years	108,664	15.2%	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years	102,271	14.3%	Total population	715,321	100.0%
45 to 54 years	68,159	9.5%	In households	705,737	98.7%
55 to 59 years	22,377	3.1%	Householder	203,699	28.5%
60 to 64 years	19,074	2.7%	Spouse	82,067	11.5%
65 to 74 years	30,755	4.3%	Child	265,919	37.2%
75 to 84 years	18,459	2.6%	Other relatives	105,626	14.8%
85 years and over	6,459	0.9%	Nonrelatives	48,426	6.9%
18 years and over	468,170	65.4%	In group quarters	9,584	1.3%
Male	218,394	30.5%	Institutionalized population	1,464	0.2%
Female	249,776	34.9%	Noninstitutionalized population	8,120	1.1%
21 years and over	427,068	59.7%	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
62 years and over	66,817	9.3%	Total households	203,699	100.0%
65 years and over	55,673	7.8%	Family households (families)	150,021	73.6%
Male	20,987	2.9%	With own children under 18 years	93,417	45.9%
Female	34,686	4.8%	Married couple family	81,488	40.0%
RACE			With own children under 18 years	53,466	26.2%
One race	686,740	96.0%	Female householder, no husband present	52,958	26.0%
White	135,430	18.9%	With own children under 18 years	32,095	15.8%
Black or African American	277,278	38.8%	Nonfamily households	53,678	26.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,900	0.7%	Householder living alone	16,732	30.1%
Asian	11,800	1.6%	Householder 65 years and over	17,885	8.8%
Native Hawaiian & other Pacific Islander	1,333	0.2%	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Some other (single) race	255,999	35.8%	Total housing units	220,284	100.0%
Two or more races	28,581	4.0%	Occupied housing units	203,455	92.4%
			Vacant housing units	16,829	7.6%
			For seasonal/recreational/occasional use	427	0.2%
			Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	4.2%	(X)
			Rental vacancy rate (percent)	6.1%	(X)
			HOUSING TENURE		
			Occupied housing units	203,455	92.4%
			Owner -occupied housing units	74,800	36.8%
			Renter -occupied housing units	128,655	63.2%
			Average household size	3.48	(X)
			Owner -occupied unit	3.83	(X)
			Renter -occupied unit	3.30	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

Social Characteristics

[Data based on a sample.]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	254,200	100.0	Total population	715,321	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	14,532	5.7	Native	458,681	64.1
Kindergarten	16,345	6.4	Born in United States	453,804	63.4
Elementary school (grades 1 -8)	118,256	46.5	State of residence	335,574	46.9
High school (grades 9 -12)	56,565	22.3	Different state	118,230	16.5
College or graduate school	48,502	19.1	Born outside United States	4,877	0.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born	256,640	35.9
Population 25 years and over	376,218	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000	98,001	13.7
Less than 9th grade	110,333	29.3	Naturalized citizen	56,171	7.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	81,670	21.7	Not a citizen	200,469	28.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	70,623	18.8	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Some college, no degree	62,450	16.6	Total (excluding born at sea)	256,640	100.0
Associate degree	16,567	4.4	Europe	1,171	0.5
Bachelor's degree	22,369	5.9	Asia	7,677	3.0
Graduate or professional degree	12,206	3.2	Africa	3,071	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.0	(X)	Oceania	253	0.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.2	(X)	Latin America	244,152	95.1
MARITAL STATUS			Northern America	316	0.1
Population 15 years and over	503,250	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	204,320	40.6	Population 5 years and over	646,412	100.0
Now married, except separated	204,134	40.6	English only	291,265	45.1
Separated	25,270	5.0	Language other than English	355,147	54.9
Widowed	30,789	6.1	Speak English less than "very well"	222,035	34.3
Female	25,051	5.0	Spanish	337,786	52.3
Divorced	38,737	7.7	Speak English less than "very well"	214,999	33.3
Female	24,486	4.9	Other Indo-European languages	5,044	0.8
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well"	1,232	0.2
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	30,355	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages	8,100	1.3
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	10,496	34.6	Speak English less than "very well"	4,355	0.7
VETERAN STATUS			ANCESTRY (single and multiple)		
Civilian population 18 years and over	467,999	100.0	Total population	715,321	100.0
Civilian veterans	26,752	5.7	<i>Total ancestries reported</i>	630,615	88.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Arab	376	0.1
Population 5 to 20 years	219,236	100.0	Czech ¹	200	0.0
With a disability	20,734	9.5	Danish	156	0.0
Population 21 to 64 years	370,453	100.0	Dutch	466	0.1
With a disability	112,253	30.3	English	2,061	0.3
Percent employed	45.2	(X)	French (except Basque) ¹	1,562	0.2
No disability	258,200	69.7	French Canadian ¹	189	0.0
Percent employed	56.5	(X)	German	2,932	0.4
Population 65 years and over	55,088	100.0	Greek	150	0.0
With a disability	29,534	53.6	Hungarian	156	0.0
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Irish ¹	2,671	0.4
Population 5 years and over	646,412	100.0	Italian	2,153	0.3
Same house in 1995	350,034	54.2	Lithuanian	56	0.0
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	262,665	40.6	Norwegian	250	0.0
Same county	238,707	36.9	Polish	720	0.1
Different county	23,958	3.7	Portuguese	140	0.0
Same state	12,868	2.0	Russian	650	0.1
Different state	11,090	1.7	Scotch-Irish	315	0.0
Elsewhere in 1995	33,713	5.2	Scottish	491	0.1
			Slovak	5	0.0
			Subsaharan African	12,640	1.8
			Swedish	442	0.1
			Swiss	68	0.0
			Ukrainian	91	0.0
			United States or American	10,260	1.4
			Welsh	151	0.0
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	9,704	1.4
			Other ancestries	581,560	81.3

-Represent zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech inc. Czechoslovakian; French inc. Alsatian; French Canadian inc. Acadian/Cajun; Irish inc. Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

Economic Characteristics

[Data based on a sample.]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1999		
Population 16 years and over	491,455	100.0	Households	203,699	100.0
In labor force	257,756	52.4	Less than \$10,000	43,975	21.6
Civilian labor force	257,585	52.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	20,655	10.1
Employed	220,850	44.9	\$15,000 to \$24,999	35,341	17.3
Unemployed	36,735	7.5	\$25,000 to \$34,999	28,855	14.2
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	28,167	13.8
Armed Forces	171	0.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999	24,920	12.2
Not in labor force	233,699	47.6	\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,744	5.3
			\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,956	3.4
Females 16 years and over	261,216	100.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,806	0.9
In labor force	121,752	46.6	\$200,000 or more	2,280	1.1
Civilian labor force	121,714	46.6	Median household income (dollars)	27,127	(X)
Employed	103,352	39.6			
Own children under 6 years	73,885	100.0	With earnings	152,891	75.1
All parents in family in labor force	32,316	43.7	Mean earnings (dollars) ¹	39,951	(X)
			With Social Security income	42,330	20.8
			Mean Social Security income (dollars) ¹	8,937	(X)
COMMUTING TO WORK			With Supplemental Security Income	20,009	9.8
Workers 16 years and over	213,069	100.0	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) ¹	6,422	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	119,081	55.9	With public assistance income	29,173	14.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	41,511	19.5	Mean public assistance income (dollars) ¹	4,850	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	34,814	16.3	With retirement income	26,368	12.9
Walked	8,993	4.2	Mean retirement income (dollars) ¹	18,608	(X)
Other means	3,970	1.9			
Worked at home	4,700	2.2			
Mean travel time to work (minutes) ¹	31.9	(X)			
			Families	150,021	100.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	220,850	100.0	Less than \$10,000	25,321	16.9
OCCUPATION			\$10,000 to \$14,999	15,502	10.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	40,934	18.5	\$15,000 to \$24,999	27,447	18.3
Service occupations	43,311	19.6	\$25,000 to \$34,999	22,612	15.1
Sales and office occupations	58,881	26.7	\$35,000 to \$49,999	21,906	14.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	577	0.3	\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,626	13.1
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	19,878	9.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,780	5.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	57,269	25.9	\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,631	3.8
			\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,420	0.9
			\$200,000 or more	1,776	1.2
INDUSTRY			Median family income (dollars)	30,680	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	480	0.2			
Construction	11,621	5.3	Median earnings (dollars):		
Manufacturing	43,297	19.6	Male full-time, year-round workers	23,066	(X)
Wholesale trade	10,110	4.6	Female full-time, year-round workers	21,967	(X)
Retail trade	21,006	9.5			
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	14,496	6.6	Subject		
Information	6,624	3.0	Number below poverty level		
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	10,101	4.6	Percent below poverty level		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	20,919	9.5	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
Educational, health and social services	40,959	18.5	Families	45,515	30.3
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	15,711	7.1	With related children under 18 years	39,749	36.9
Other services (except public administration)	17,046	7.7	With related children under 5 years	22,333	43.2
Public administration	8,480	3.8	Families with female householder, no husband present	22,344	42.2
			With related children under 18 years	19,980	50.0
			With related children under 5 years	10,419	59.3
CLASS OF WORKER			Individuals	238,078	33.9
Private wage and salary workers	171,839	77.8	18 years and over	134,483	29.2
Government workers	34,042	15.4	65 years and over	10,933	19.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	13,818	6.3	Related children under 18 years	102,172	42.7
Unpaid family workers	1,151	0.5	Related children 5 to 17 years	72,010	41.7
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	43,455	44.0

-Represent zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

¹ If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

Housing Characteristics

[Data based on a sample.]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	220,284	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			Occupied housing units	203,455	100.0
1-unit, detached	101,380	46.0	1.00 or less	130,331	64.1
1-unit, attached	25,125	11.4	1.01 to 1.50	21,334	10.5
2 units	13,471	6.1	1.51 or more	51,790	25.5
3 or 4 units	26,026	11.8			
5 to 9 units	21,014	9.5	Specified owner-occupied units	66,231	100.0
10 to 19 units	16,165	7.3	VALUE		
20 or more units	16,360	7.4	Less than \$50,000	1,230	1.9
Mobile home	697	0.3	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,567	8.4
Boat, RV, van, etc.	46	0.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999	25,294	38.2
			\$150,000 to \$199,000	21,371	32.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$200,000 to \$299,999	7,555	11.4
1999 to March 2000	1,310	0.6	\$300,000 to \$499,999	4,037	6.1
1995 to 1998	4,588	2.1	\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,001	1.5
1990 to 1994	4,936	2.2	\$1,000,000 or more	176	0.3
1980 to 1989	11,713	5.3	Median (dollars)	157,728	(X)
1970 to 1979	21,218	9.6			
1960 to 1969	34,805	15.8	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	87,855	39.9	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier	53,859	24.4	With a mortgage	50,613	76.4
			Less than \$300	442	0.7
ROOMS			\$300 to \$499	1,874	2.8
1 room	22,594	10.3	\$500 to \$699	3,287	5.0
2 rooms	36,462	16.6	\$700 to \$999	9,108	13.8
3 rooms	44,982	20.4	\$1,000 to \$1,499	19,686	29.7
4 rooms	38,898	17.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,526	15.9
5 rooms	34,820	15.8	\$2,000 or more	5,690	8.6
6 rooms	23,011	10.4	Median (dollars)	1,241	(X)
7 rooms	11,156	5.1	Not mortgaged	15,618	23.6
8 rooms	4,736	2.1	Median (dollars)	268	(X)
9 or more rooms	3,625	1.6			
Median (rooms)	3.7	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied Housing Units	203,455	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Less than 15 percent	15,959	24.1
1999 to March 2000	43,364	21.3	15 to 19 percent	7,091	10.7
1995 to 1998	61,197	30.1	20 to 24 percent	6,822	10.3
1990 to 1994	30,503	15.0	25 to 29 percent	6,147	9.3
1980 to 1989	26,663	13.1	30 to 34 percent	4,896	7.4
1970 to 1979	20,224	9.9	35 percent or more	23,963	36.2
1969 or earlier	21,504	10.6	Not computed	1,353	2.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			Specified renter-occupied units	128,069	100.0
None	51,307	25.2	GROSS RENT		
1	81,382	40.0	Less than \$200	5,560	4.3
2	47,855	23.5	\$200 to \$299	6,168	4.8
3 or more	22,911	11.3	\$300 to \$499	30,658	23.9
			\$500 to \$749	56,007	43.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$750 to \$999	18,746	14.6
Utility Gas	160,427	78.9	\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,321	5.7
Bottled, Tank, or LP gas	3,452	1.7	\$1,500 or more	1,323	1.0
Electricity	23,904	11.7	No cash rent	2,286	1.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	0.0	Median (dollars)	596	(X)
Coal or coke	21	0.0			
Wood	247	0.1	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy	1,043	0.5	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Other fuel	225	0.1	Less than 15 percent	15,058	11.8
No fuel used	14,099	6.9	15 to 19 percent	12,644	9.9
			20 to 24 percent	13,187	10.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			25 to 29 percent	11,920	9.3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3,321	1.6	30 to 34 percent	9,884	7.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,995	2.0	35 percent or more	56,552	44.2
No telephone service	7,420	3.6	Not computed	8,824	6.9

-Represent zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

U.S. Census Bureau

Demographic Profile: 2000

Geographic Area: South Los Angeles as defined by ZIP Codes

General Demographic Characteristics

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total population	702,288	100.0%	HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
SEX AND AGE			Total population	702,288	100.0%
Male	337,963	48.1%	Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	392,824	55.9%
Female	364,325	51.9%	Not Hispanic or Latino	309,464	44.1%
Under 5 years	67,478	9.6%	White alone	17,774	2.5%
5 to 9 years	73,940	10.5%	Black or African American	268,136	38.2%
10 to 14 years	66,124	9.4%	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,704	0.2%
15 to 19 years	61,029	8.7%	Some other race alone	13,752	2.0%
20 to 24 years	63,679	9.1%	Two or more races	8,098	1.2%
25 to 34 years	106,886	15.2%	RELATIONSHIP		
35 to 44 years	100,608	14.3%	Total population	702,288	100.0%
45 to 54 years	66,575	9.5%	In households	692,931	98.7%
55 to 59 years	22,097	3.1%	Householder	200,624	28.6%
60 to 64 years	18,696	2.7%	Spouse	80,578	11.5%
65 to 74 years	30,330	4.3%	Child	260,250	37.1%
75 to 84 years	18,430	2.6%	Other relatives	103,768	14.8%
85 years and over	6,416	0.9%	Nonrelatives	47,711	6.9%
18 years and over	460,290	65.5%	In group quarters	9,357	1.3%
Male	214,639	30.6%	Institutionalized population	1,383	0.2%
Female	245,651	35.0%	Noninstitutionalized population	7,974	1.1%
21 years and over	419,900	59.8%	HOUSEHOLD BY TYPE		
62 years and over	66,067	9.4%	Total households	200,624	100.0%
65 years and over	55,176	7.9%	Family households (families)	147,413	73.5%
Male	20,752	3.0%	With own children under 18 years	91,622	45.7%
Female	34,424	4.9%	Married couple family	80,013	39.9%
RACE			With own children under 18 years	52,476	26.2%
One race	674,337	96.0%	Female householder, no husband present	52,077	26.0%
White	132,973	18.9%	With own children under 18 years	31,455	15.7%
Black or African American	273,017	38.9%	Nonfamily households	53,211	26.5%
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,848	0.7%	Householder living alone	16,705	30.3%
Asian	11,696	1.7%	Householder 65 years and over	17,828	8.9%
Native Hawaiian & other Pacific Islander	1,322	0.2%	HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Some other (single) race	250,481	35.7%	Total housing units	216,934	100.0%
Two or more races	27,951	4.0%	Occupied housing units	200,339	92.4%
			Vacant housing units	16,595	7.7%
			For seasonal/recreational/occasional use	434	0.2%
			Homeowner vacancy rate (percent)	4.3%	(X)
			Rental vacancy rate (percent)	6.1%	(X)
			HOUSING TENURE		
			Occupied housing units	200,339	92.4%
			Owner-occupied housing units	73,241	36.6%
			Renter-occupied housing units	127,098	63.4%
			Average household size	3.47	(X)
			Owner-occupied unit	3.79	(X)
			Renter-occupied unit	3.30	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

Social Characteristics

[Data based on a sample.]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	249,113	100.0	Total population	702,288	100.0
Nursery school, preschool	14,094	5.7	Native	449,912	64.1
Kindergarten	15,990	6.4	Born in United States	445,157	63.4
Elementary school (grades 1 -8)	115,741	46.5	State of residence	328,513	46.8
High school (grades 9 -12)	55,388	22.2	Different state	116,644	16.6
College or graduate school	47,900	19.2	Born outside United States	4,755	0.7
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			Foreign born	252,376	35.9
Population 25 years and over	370,038	100.0	Entered 1990 to March 2000	97,034	13.8
Less than 9th grade	108,128	29.2	Naturalized citizen	55,218	7.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	80,250	21.7	Not a citizen	197,158	28.1
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69,530	18.8	REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Some college, no degree	61,684	16.7	Total (excluding born at sea)	252,376	100.0
Associate degree	16,333	4.4	Europe	1,199	0.5
Bachelor's degree	22,078	6.0	Asia	7,535	3.0
Graduate or professional degree	12,035	3.3	Africa	3,066	1.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.1	(X)	Oceania	253	0.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.2	(X)	Latin America	240,007	95.1
MARITAL STATUS			Northern America	316	0.1
Population 15 years and over	494,746	100.0	LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME		
Never married	200,895	40.6	Population 5 years and over	634,810	100.0
Now married, except separated	200,267	40.5	English only	286,873	45.2
Separated	24,871	5.0	Language other than English	347,937	54.8
Widowed	30,417	6.1	Speak English less than "very well"	217,640	34.3
Female	24,778	5.0	Spanish	330,775	52.1
Divorced	38,296	7.7	Speak English less than "very well"	210,757	33.2
Female	24,257	4.9	Other Indo-European languages	5,033	0.8
GRANDPARENTS AS CAREGIVERS			Speak English less than "very well"	1,214	0.2
Grandparent living in household with one or more own grandchildren under 18 years	29,653	100.0	Asian and Pacific Island languages	7,910	1.2
Grandparent responsible for grandchildren	10,290	34.7	Speak English less than "very well"	4,224	0.7
VETERAN STATUS			ANCESTRY (single and multiple)		
Civilian population 18 years and over	460,110	100.0	Total population	702,288	100.0
Civilian veterans	26,306	5.7	Total ancestries reported	619,562	88.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			Arab	361	0.1
Population 5 to 20 years	214,802	100.0	Czech	217	0.0
With a disability	20,306	9.5	Danish	156	0.0
Population 21 to 64 years	363,854	100.0	Dutch	460	0.1
With a disability	110,045	30.2	English	2,018	0.3
Percent employed	45.3	(X)	French (except Basque)	1,573	0.2
No disability	253,809	69.8	French Canadian	189	0.0
Percent employed	56.5	(X)	German	2,935	0.4
Population 65 years and over	54,591	100.0	Greek	150	0.0
With a disability	29,179	53.5	Hungarian	156	0.0
RESIDENCE IN 1995			Irish	2,658	0.4
Population 5 years and over	634,810	100.0	Italian	2,128	0.3
Same house in 1995	342,918	54.0	Lithuanian	50	0.0
Different house in the U.S. in 1995	258,677	40.7	Norwegian	206	0.0
Same county	234,974	37.0	Polish	720	0.1
Different county	23,703	3.7	Portuguese	134	0.0
Same state	12,760	2.0	Russian	650	0.1
Different state	10,943	1.7	Scotch-Irish	301	0.0
Elsewhere in 1995	33,215	5.2	Scottish	491	0.1
			Slovak	5	0.0
			Subsaharan African	12,523	1.8
			Swedish	442	0.1
			Swiss	73	0.0
			Ukrainian	91	0.0
			United States or American	10,103	1.4
			Welsh	151	0.0
			West Indian (excluding Hispanic groups)	9,759	1.4
			Other ancestries	570,862	81.3

-Represent zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

?The data represent a combination of two ancestries shown separately in Summary File 3. Czech inc. Czechoslovakian; French inc. Alsatian; French Canadian inc. Acadian/Cajun; Irish inc. Celtic.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

Economic Characteristics

[Data based on a sample.]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			INCOME IN 1999		
Population 16 years and over	483,192	100.0	Households	200,624	100.0
In labor force	253,433	52.4	Less than \$10,000	43,176	21.5
Civilian labor force	253,253	52.4	\$10,000 to \$14,999	20,319	10.1
Employed	217,421	45.0	\$15,000 to \$24,999	34,933	17.4
Unemployed	35,832	7.4	\$25,000 to \$34,999	28,507	14.2
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	(X)	\$35,000 to \$49,999	27,875	13.9
Armed Forces	180	0.0	\$50,000 to \$74,999	24,439	12.2
Not in labor force	229,759	47.6	\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,496	5.2
			\$100,000 to \$149,999	6,867	3.4
Females 16 years and over	256,852	100.0	\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,755	0.9
In labor force	119,808	46.6	\$200,000 or more	2,257	1.1
Civilian labor force	119,761	46.6	Median household income (dollars)	26,266	(X)
Employed	101,781	39.6			
Own children under 6 years	72,401	100.0	With earnings	150,451	75.0
All parents in family in labor force	31,655	43.7	Mean earnings (dollars)	39,983	(X)
			With Social Security income	41,918	20.9
			Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8,950	(X)
COMMUTING TO WORK			With Supplemental Security Income	19,621	9.8
Workers 16 years and over	209,841	100.0	Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,403	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	117,022	55.8	With public assistance income	28,603	14.3
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	40,967	19.5	Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4,840	(X)
Public transportation (including taxicab)	34,320	16.4	With retirement income	26,090	13.0
Walked	8,999	4.3	Mean retirement income (dollars)	18,539	(X)
Other means	3,921	1.9			
Worked at home	4,612	2.2			
Mean travel time to work (minutes)?	31.9	(X)			
			Families	147,413	100.0
Employed civilian population 16 years and over	217,421	100.0	Less than \$10,000	24,722	16.8
OCCUPATION			\$10,000 to \$14,999	15,206	10.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	40,558	18.7	\$15,000 to \$24,999	27,096	18.4
Service occupations	42,587	19.6	\$25,000 to \$34,999	22,230	15.1
Sales and office occupations	57,886	26.6	\$35,000 to \$49,999	21,671	14.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	563	0.3	\$50,000 to \$74,999	19,202	13.0
Construction, extraction, and maintenance occupations	19,529	9.0	\$75,000 to \$99,999	8,586	5.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	56,298	25.9	\$100,000 to \$149,999	5,562	3.8
			\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,385	0.9
			\$200,000 or more	1,753	1.2
			Median family income (dollars)	29,718	(X)
INDUSTRY					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	461	0.2	Median earnings (dollars):		
Construction	11,418	5.3	Male full-time, year-round workers	22,970	(X)
Manufacturing	42,483	19.5	Female full-time, year-round workers	21,994	(X)
Wholesale trade	9,966	4.6			
Retail trade	20,636	9.5			
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	14,188	6.5	Subject	Number below poverty level	Percent below poverty level
Information	6,588	3.0			
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	9,860	4.5	POVERTY STATUS IN 1999		
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, and waste management services	20,562	9.5	Families	44,486	30.2
Educational, health and social services	40,432	18.6	With related children under 18 years	38,750	36.7
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodation and food services	15,608	7.2	With related children under 5 years	21,822	43.1
Other services (except public administration)	16,935	7.8			
Public administration	8,284	3.8	Families with female householder, no husband present	21,740	41.7
			With related children under 18 years	19,422	49.5
			With related children under 5 years	10,151	59.1
CLASS OF WORKER			Individuals	232,306	33.7
Private wage and salary workers	169,152	77.8	18 years and over	131,714	29.0
Government workers	33,384	15.4	65 years and over	10,829	19.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	13,735	6.3	Related children under 18 years	99,215	42.3
Unpaid family workers	1,150	0.5	Related children 5 to 17 years	69,833	41.3
			Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	42,838	43.9

-Represent zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

?If the denominator of a mean value or per capita value is less than 30, then that value is calculated using a rounded aggregate in the numerator. See text.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3

Housing Characteristics

[Data based on a sample.]

Subject	Number	Percent	Subject	Number	Percent
Total housing units	216,934	100.0	OCCUPANTS PER ROOM		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			Occupied housing units	200,339	100.0
1-unit, detached	99,165	45.7	1.00 or less	128,595	64.2
1-unit, attached	24,753	11.4	1.01 to 1.50	20,926	10.4
2 units	13,487	6.2	1.51 or more	50,818	25.4
3 or 4 units	25,939	12.0			
5 to 9 units	20,730	9.6	Specified owner-occupied units	64,739	100.0
10 to 19 units	15,951	7.4	VALUE		
20 or more units	16,199	7.5	Less than \$50,000	1,185	1.8
Mobile home	664	0.3	\$50,000 to \$99,999	5,348	8.3
Boat, RV, van, etc.	46	0.0	\$100,000 to \$149,999	24,790	38.3
			\$150,000 to \$199,000	20,810	32.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			\$200,000 to \$299,999	7,498	11.6
1999 to March 2000	1,303	0.6	\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,960	6.1
1995 to 1998	4,430	2.0	\$500,000 to \$999,999	975	1.5
1990 to 1994	4,860	2.2	\$1,000,000 or more	173	0.3
1980 to 1989	11,249	5.2	Median (dollars)	159,571	(X)
1970 to 1979	20,764	9.6			
1960 to 1969	34,298	15.8	MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED		
1940 to 1959	86,356	39.8	MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
1939 or earlier	53,674	24.7	With a mortgage	49,396	76.3
			Less than \$300	425	0.7
ROOMS			\$300 to \$499	1,853	2.9
1 room	22,325	10.3	\$500 to \$699	3,188	4.9
2 rooms	35,985	16.6	\$700 to \$999	8,921	13.8
3 rooms	44,271	20.4	\$1,000 to \$1,499	19,233	29.7
4 rooms	38,479	17.7	\$1,500 to \$1,999	10,205	15.8
5 rooms	34,217	15.8	\$2,000 or more	5,571	8.6
6 rooms	22,580	10.4	Median (dollars)	1,279	(X)
7 rooms	10,927	5.0	Not mortgaged	15,343	23.7
8 rooms	4,627	2.1	Median (dollars)	278	(X)
9 or more rooms	3,523	1.6			
Median (rooms)	3.7	(X)	SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
			AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD		
Occupied Housing Units	200,339	100.0	INCOME IN 1999		
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			Less than 15 percent	15,691	24.2
1999 to March 2000	42,834	21.4	15 to 19 percent	6,870	10.6
1995 to 1998	60,247	30.1	20 to 24 percent	6,649	10.3
1990 to 1994	29,888	14.9	25 to 29 percent	5,988	9.2
1980 to 1989	26,167	13.1	30 to 34 percent	4,821	7.4
1970 to 1979	19,877	9.9	35 percent or more	23,399	36.1
1969 or earlier	21,326	10.6	Not computed	1,321	2.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			Specified renter-occupied units	126,512	100.0
None	50,524	25.2	GROSS RENT		
1	80,361	40.1	Less than \$200	5,335	4.2
2	47,042	23.5	\$200 to \$299	6,035	4.8
3 or more	22,412	11.2	\$300 to \$499	30,185	23.9
			\$500 to \$749	55,442	43.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			\$750 to \$999	18,669	14.8
Utility Gas	158,075	78.9	\$1,000 to \$1,499	7,268	5.7
Bottled, Tank, or LP gas	3,443	1.7	\$1,500 or more	1,284	1.0
Electricity	23,355	11.7	No cash rent	2,294	1.8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	37	0.0	Median (dollars)	584	(X)
Coal or coke	21	0.0			
Wood	242	0.1	GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF		
Solar energy	1,004	0.5	HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1999		
Other fuel	217	0.1	Less than 15 percent	14,868	11.8
No fuel used	13,945	7.0	15 to 19 percent	12,513	9.9
			20 to 24 percent	13,044	10.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			25 to 29 percent	11,808	9.3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3,216	1.6	30 to 34 percent	9,772	7.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,959	2.0	35 percent or more	55,892	44.2
No telephone service	7,301	3.6	Not computed	8,615	6.8

-Represent zero or rounds to zero. (X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000, data from Summary File 3